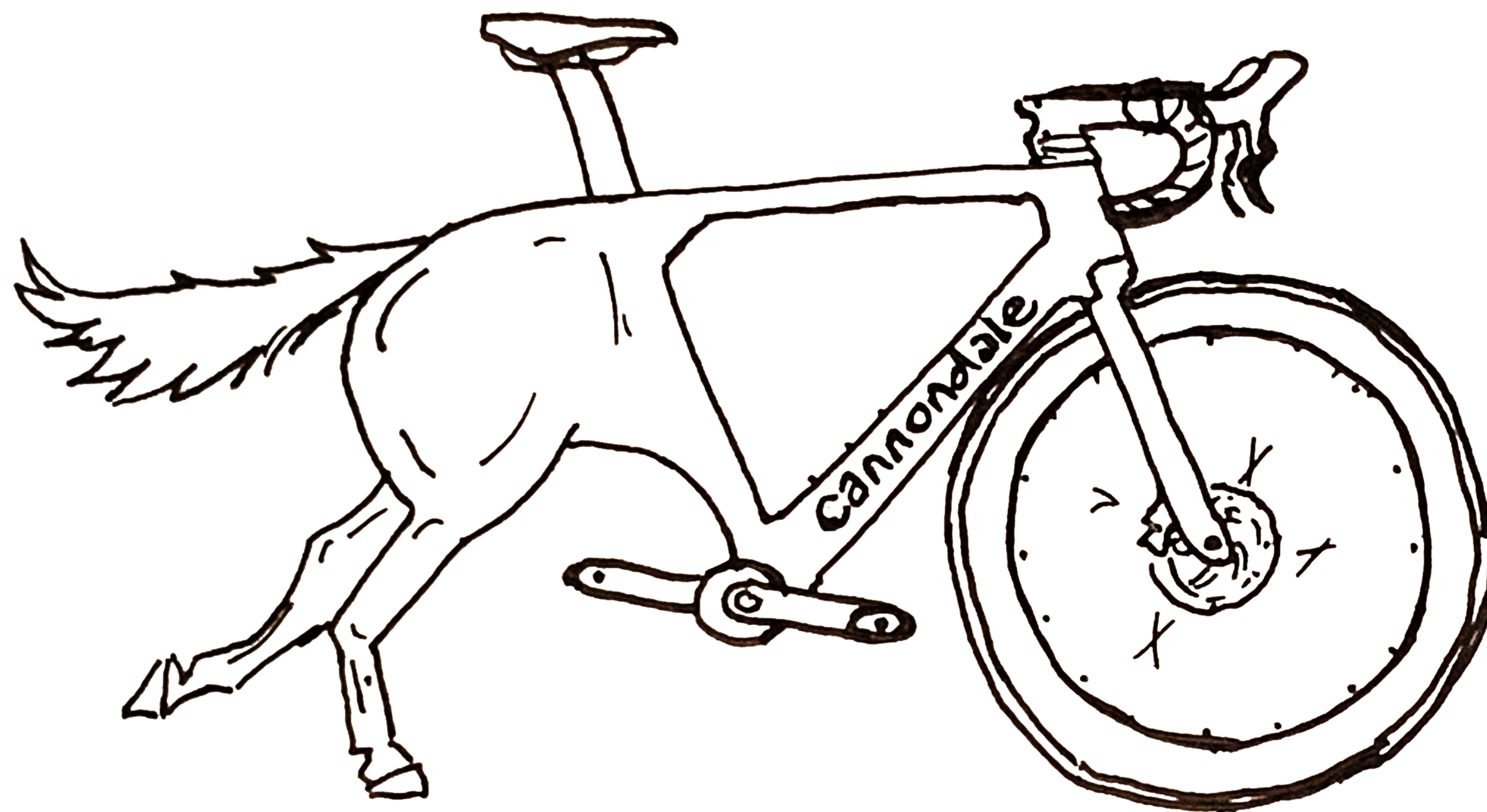




Name:
Age:

cannondale

4.